Monthly Water Situation Report
September 2018

Natural Resources Wales

- **The monthly rainfall total for Wales during September was 124% of the Long Term Average (LTA, 1961-90). South East, South West and North Wales received 121%, 123% and 128% of the LTA, respectively.**
- **At the end of September, the differences between soil moisture deficit (SMD) values and the LTA across Wales were from -14.7 to 52.3 mm. Soil in 19 squares (out of 23) squares was drier than the LTA for September.**
- **For river flows in Wales, 19 out of 29 indicator sites (which had flow data available) were classed as *Normal. 2* sites were *Below normal* and *7* sites were *Above normal.* The remaining site was *Notably high*.**
- **The cumulative reservoir storage for 14 out of 18 indicator reservoirs was greater than 60% at the end of September. All reservoirs were within normal operating ranges.**

Rainfall*

The monthly rainfall total for Wales was 124% of the LTA for September. The percentage of rainfall recorded in catchments compared with their LTA across Wales was between 101% (Lower Wye) and 155% (Dyfi). The rainfall total for Wales was 28.1mm more than the September LTA. For South East, South West and North Wales the rainfall totals were 121%, 123% and 128% of LTA, respectively.

Rainfall Map	National			
Rainfall Charts	National & Areas	South East Wales	North Wales	South West Wales

* using NCIC (National Climate Information Centre) data *(Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright)*

Soil Moisture Deficit/Recharge

The differences between the soil moisture deficits and the LTA for the 23 MORECS squares were from -14.7 to 52.3 mm and soil in 19 squares (out of 23) was drier than the LTA for September.

SMD Map	National
SMD Charts	Compare to LTA

River Flows

River flows were between *Below normal* and *Notably high* for all the indicator sites across Wales. 19 out of 29 indicator sites (which had flow data available) were classed as *Normal.* Two sites were *Below normal* and nine sites were *Above normal*. The remaining site was *Notably high* for September.

***South East*:** Flows in the area ranged from 43% (River Lugg at Butts Bridge) to 130% (River Taff at Pontypridd) of the September LTA values.

South West: The river flows within this area ranged from 88% (River Ewenny at Keepers lodge) to 168% (River Cothi at Felin Mynachdy) of the September LTA values.

***North*:** Flows in the area ranged from 30% (River Cefni at Bodffordd) to 174% (River Gelyn at Cynefail) of the September LTA values.

River Flow Map	National
River Flow Table	% of LTA and compare to previous year
River Flow Charts	South East Wales North Wales South West Wales

Groundwater Levels

Groundwater levels for September at indicator sites (9 data available sites) were classed between *Exceptionally low* (Eastwick and Pont y Cambwll) to *Normal (*Pant-y-Lladron, Fernbank, Greenfield Garage, Dodleston Obs and Broxton Obs). The remaining two sites were classed as *Below normal* (Llanfair DC and Handley).

Groundwater Map	National
Groundwater Charts	South East Wales North Wales South West Wales

Reservoir Storage

At the end of September the cumulative reservoir storage for 14 out of 18 indicator reservoirs were greater than 60% full. All reservoirs were within normal operating ranges.

Reservoir Charts	South East Wales	North Wales	South West Wales

All data on Water Situation Reports are provisional, based on spot readings, and are subject to revision.

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Natural Resources Wales

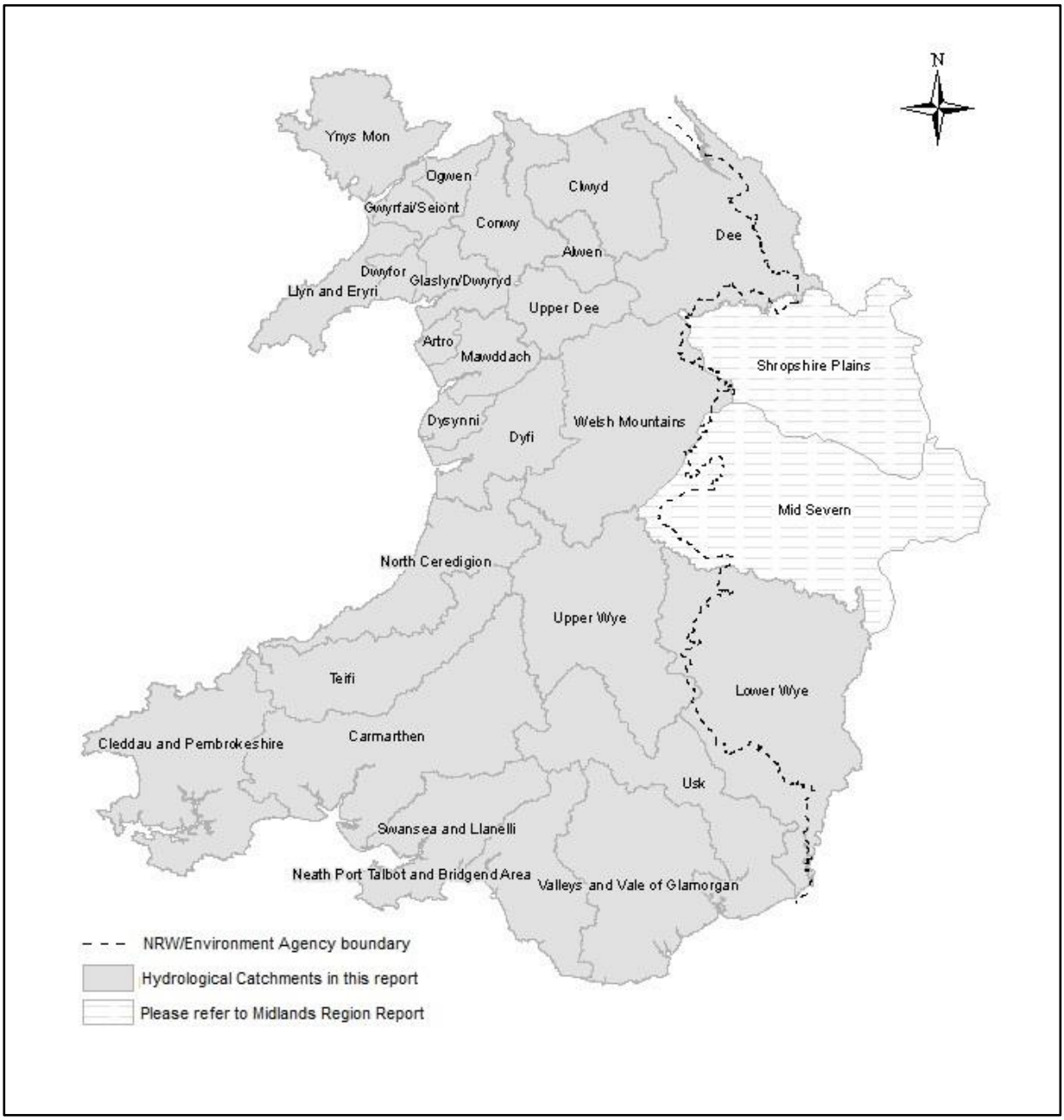

Figure 1: The Natural Resources Wales Water Situation Report features sites in the catchments shown. Parts of the Shropshire Plains and Mid Severn catchments are within Wales. For full information on these catchments, please see the Environment Agency Midlands Water Situation Report.

For areas adjoining Natural Resources Wales, please see the reports for Environment Agency Midlands and North West England:

Environment Agency - Midlands, England Water Situation Report
Environment Agency - North West, England Water Situation Report

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Rainfall

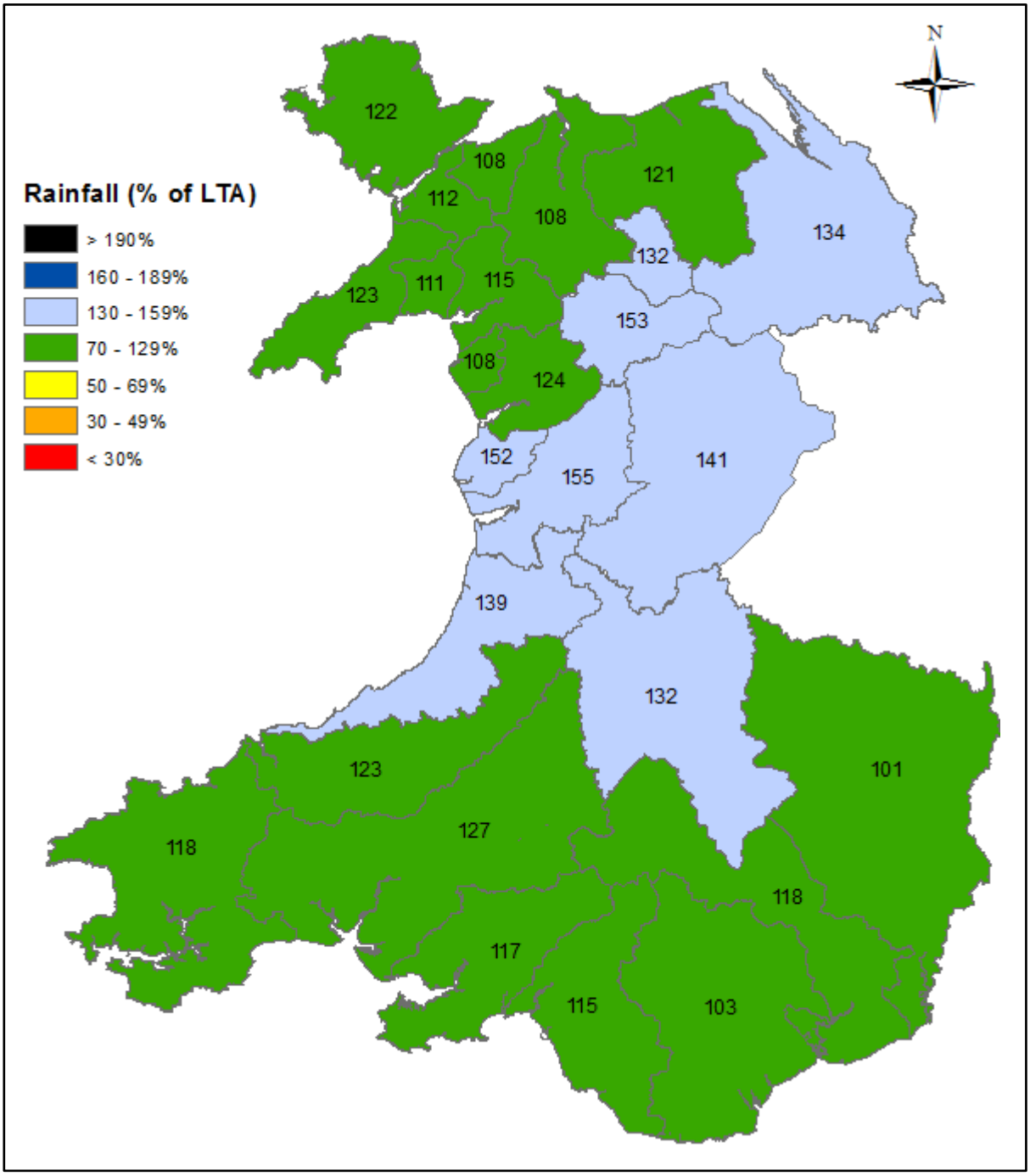

Figure 2: Calculated catchment average September rainfall totals as a percentage of the 1961-90 September long term average for Natural Resources Wales catchments, using NCIC (National Climate Information Centre) data (*Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright).*

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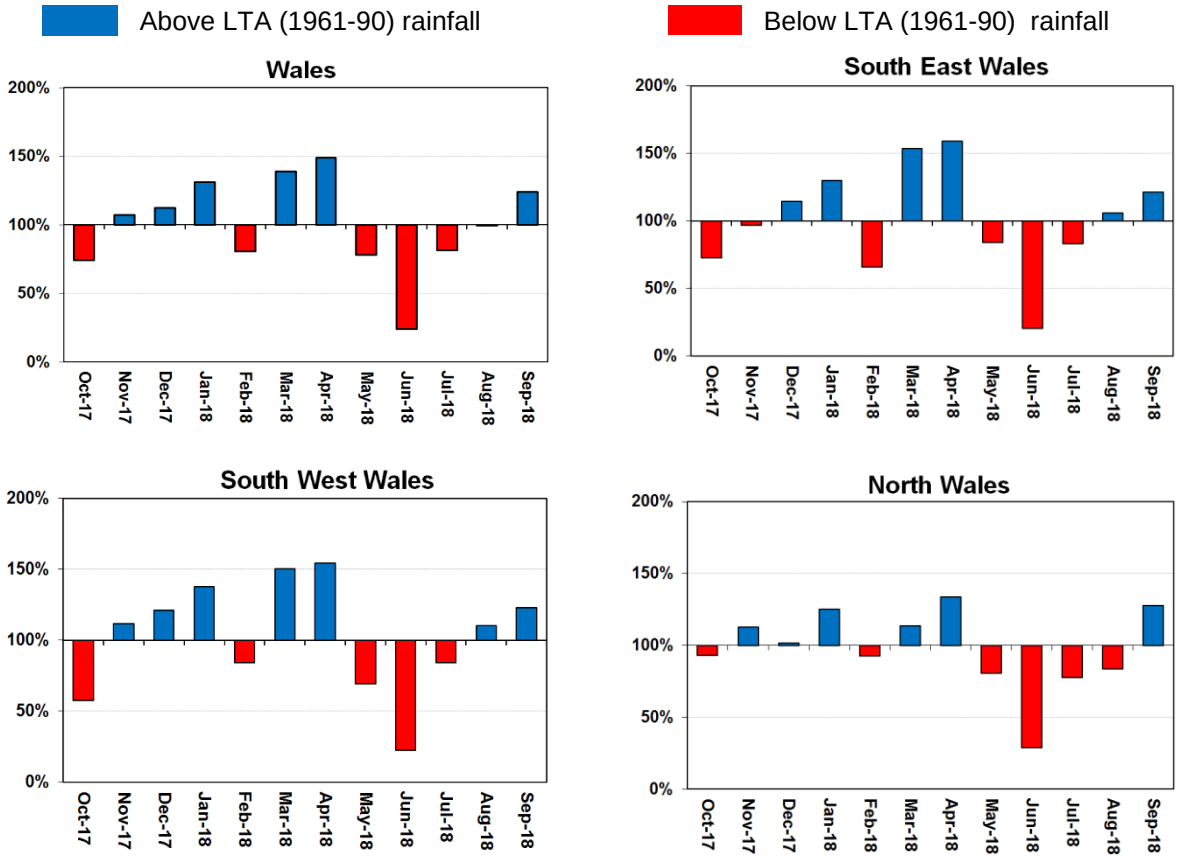
Rainfall Charts

Figure 3: Rainfall Charts: National and Areas



Comparison of monthly rainfall totals to the 1961-90 long term average expressed as percentage for Natural Resources Wales and Areas, using NCIC (National Climate Information Centre) data *(Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright).*

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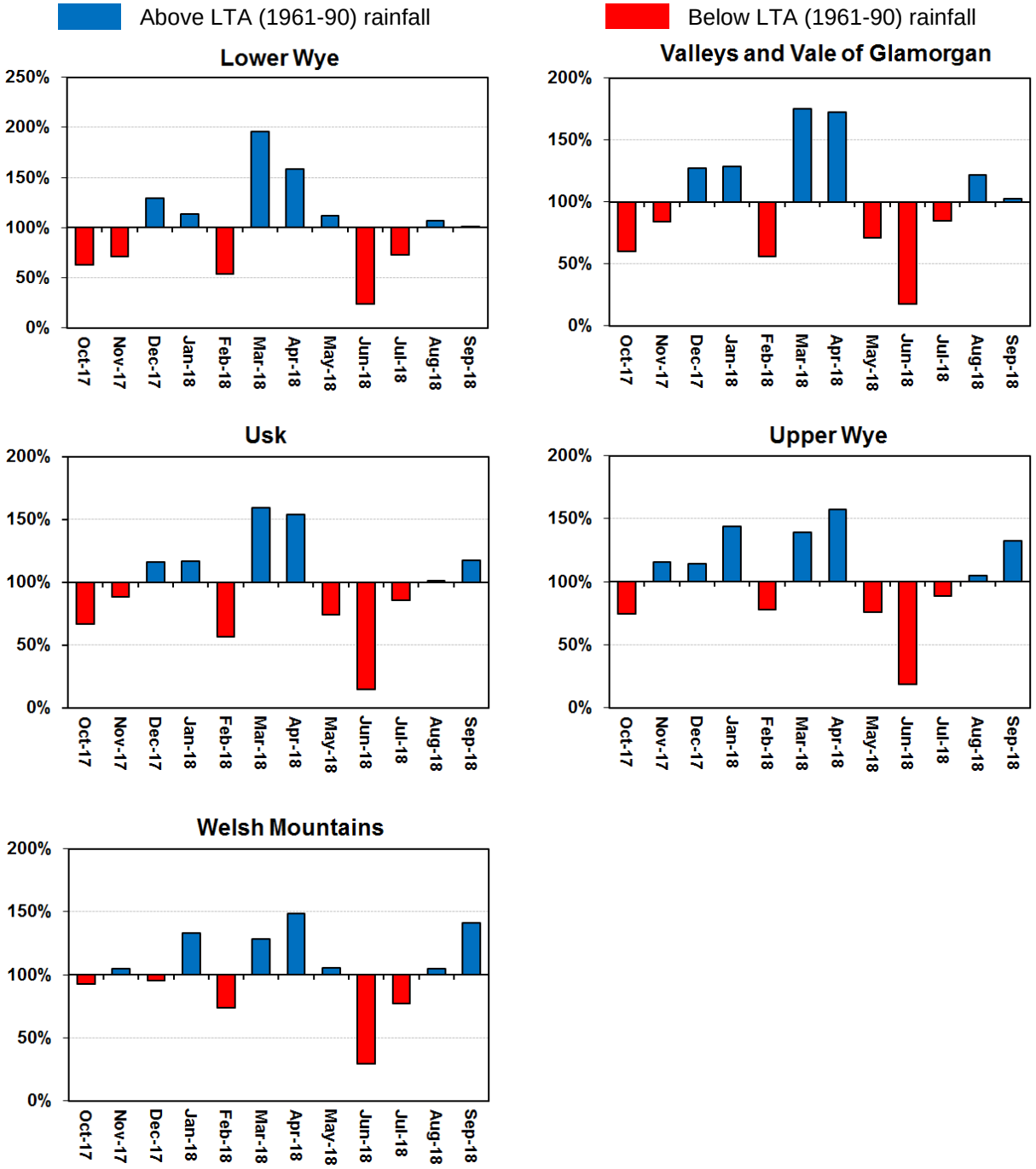
Figure 4: Rainfall Charts: South East Wales



Comparison of monthly rainfall totals to the 1961-90 long term average expressed as percentage for South East Wales, using NCIC (National Climate Information Centre) data *(Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright).*

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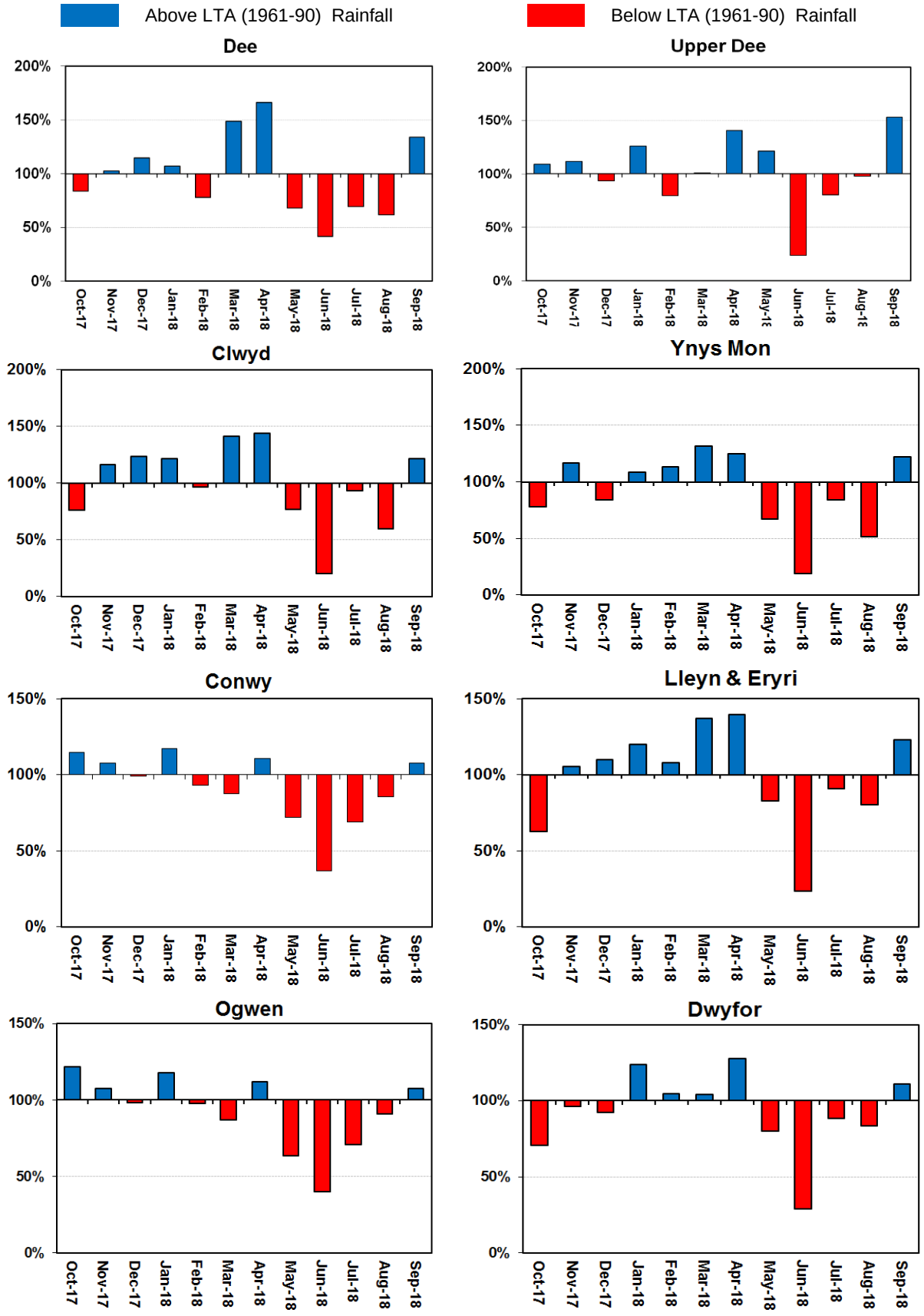
Figure 5: Rainfall Charts: North Wales



Comparison of monthly rainfall totals to the 1961-90 long term average expressed as percentage for North Wales, using NCIC (National Climate Information Centre) data *(Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright).*

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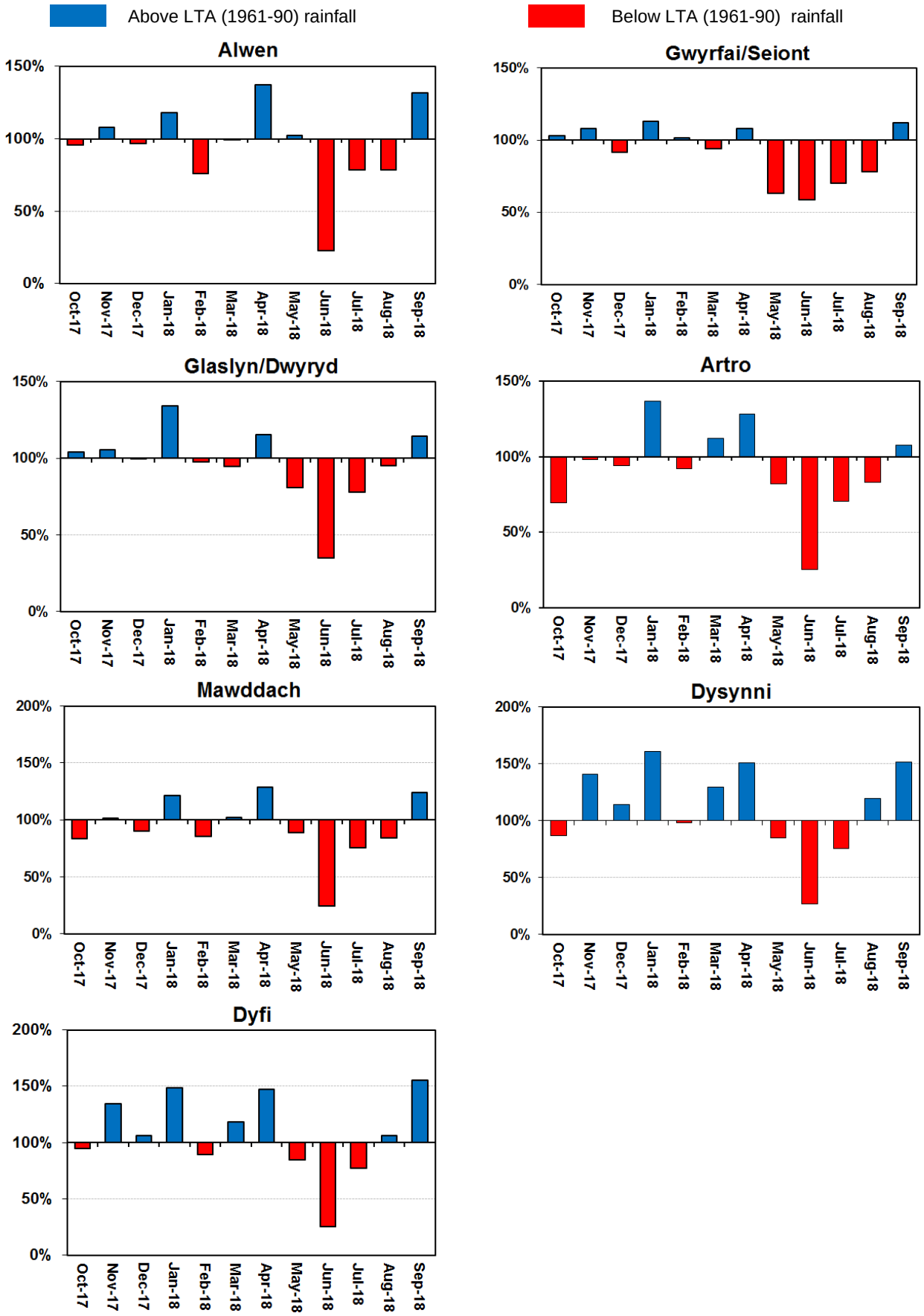

Comparison of monthly rainfall totals to the 1961-90 long term average expressed as percentage for North Wales, using NCIC (National Climate Information Centre) data *(Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright).*

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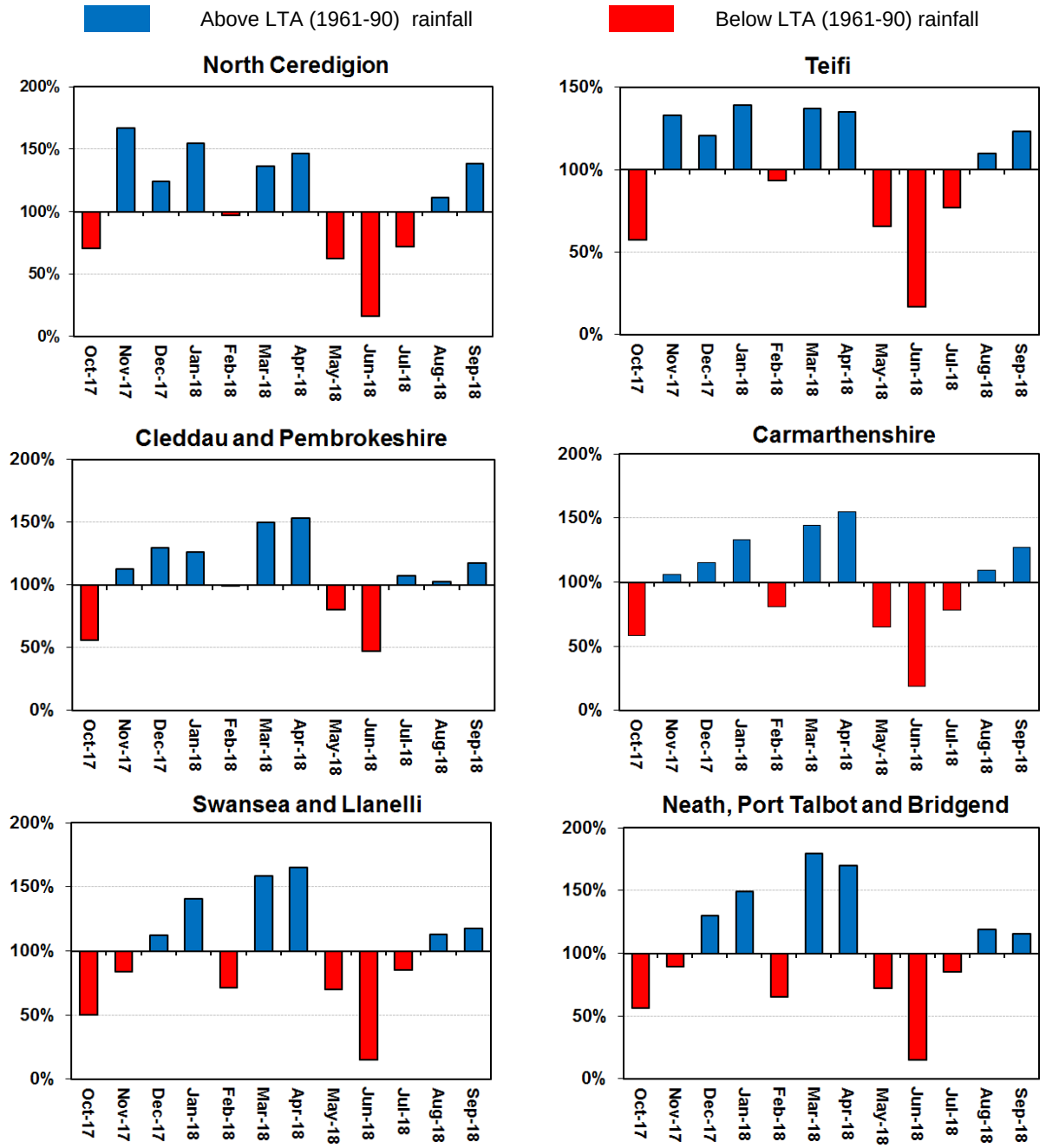
Figure 6: Rainfall Charts: South West Wales



Comparison of monthly rainfall totals to the 1961-90 long term average expressed as percentage for South West Wales, using NCIC (National Climate Information Centre) data *(Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright).*

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Soil Moisture Deficit (SMD)

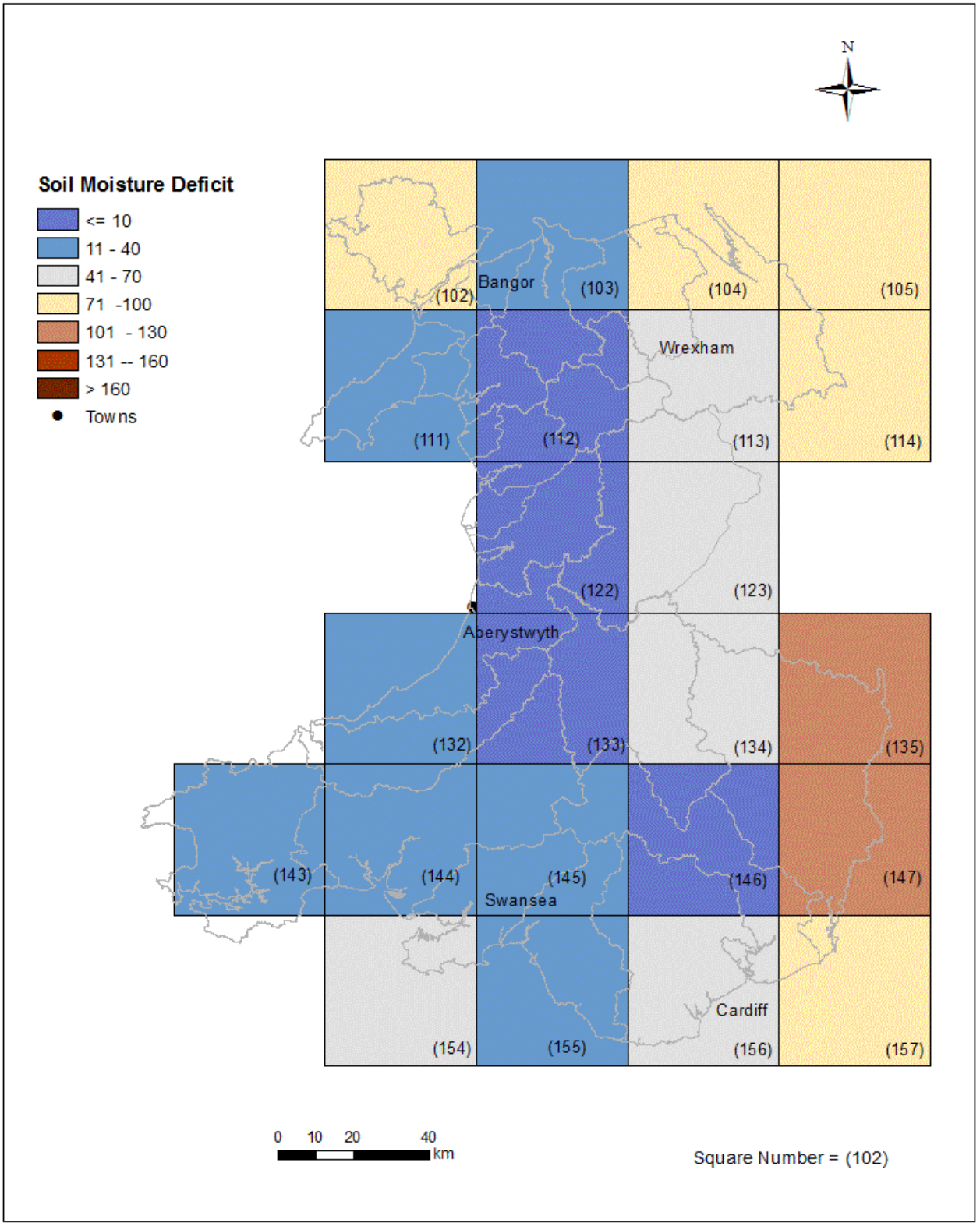

Figure 7: MORECS soil moisture deficits (mm) for September for real land use for Natural Resources Wales *(Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright).*

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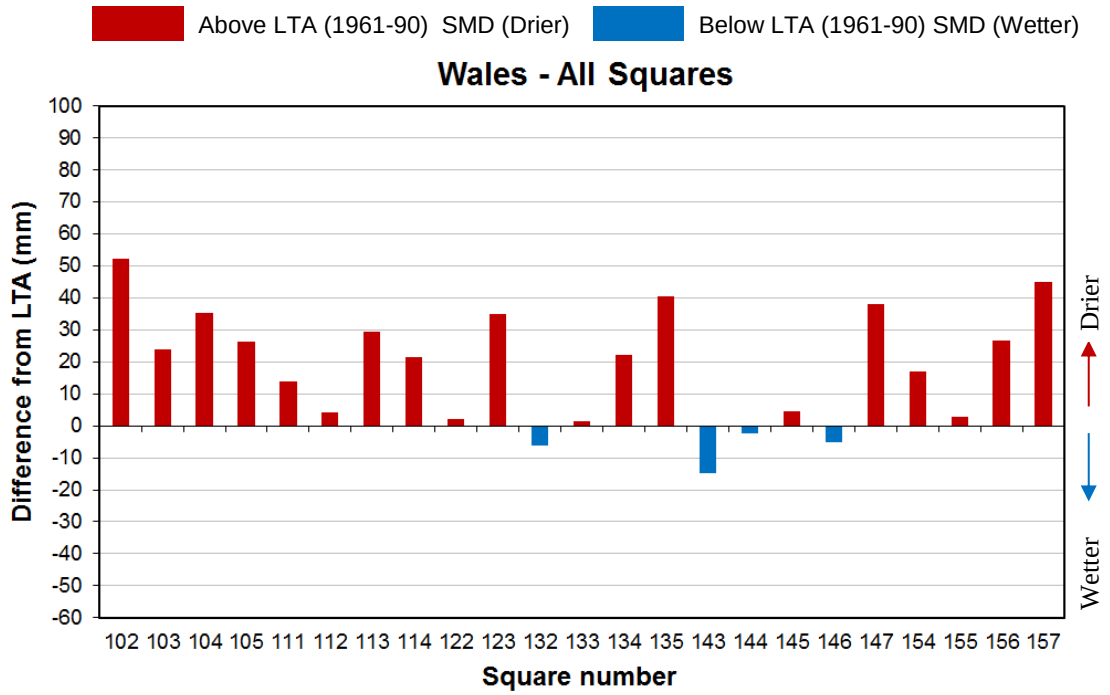

Figure 8: MORECS month end soil moisture deficits difference (mm) from the 1961-90 long term monthly average (LTA) for September for real land use for Natural Resources Wales squares (*Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright*).

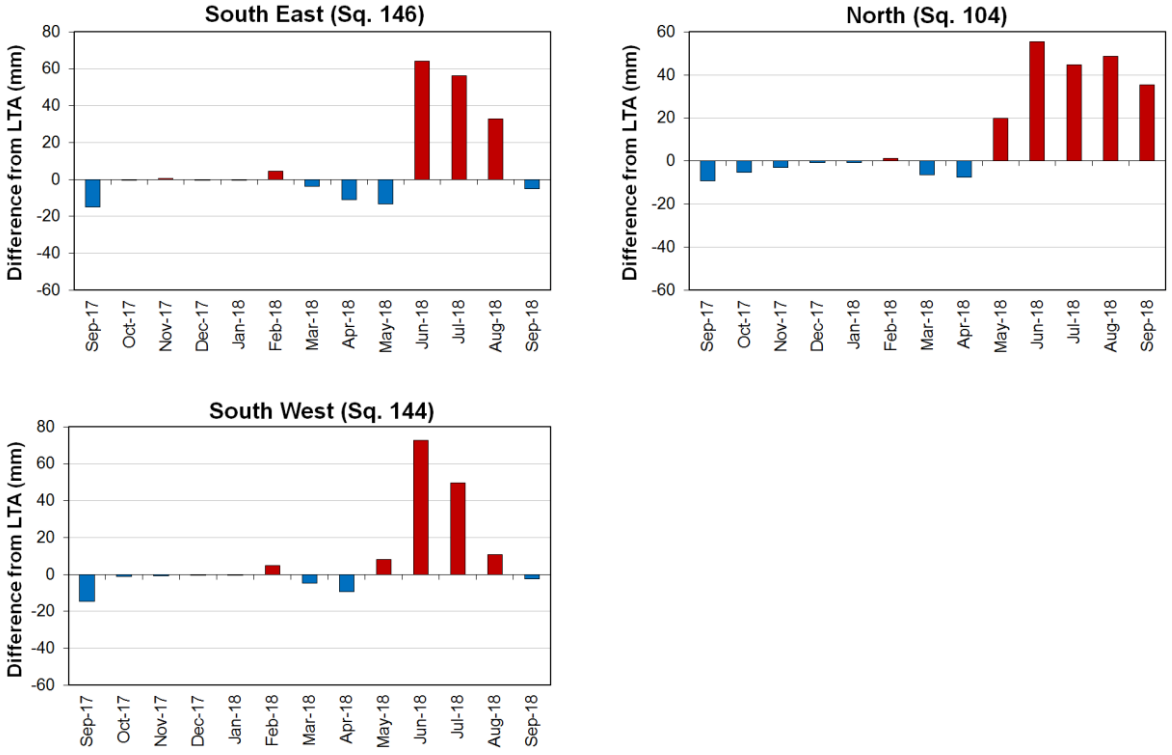

Figure 9: MORECS month end soil moisture deficit difference (mm) from the 1961-90 long term monthly average (LTA) for real land use for South East, North and South West (*Source: Met Office © Crown Copyright*). (Note: no LTA available for Natural Resources Wales.)

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River Flow

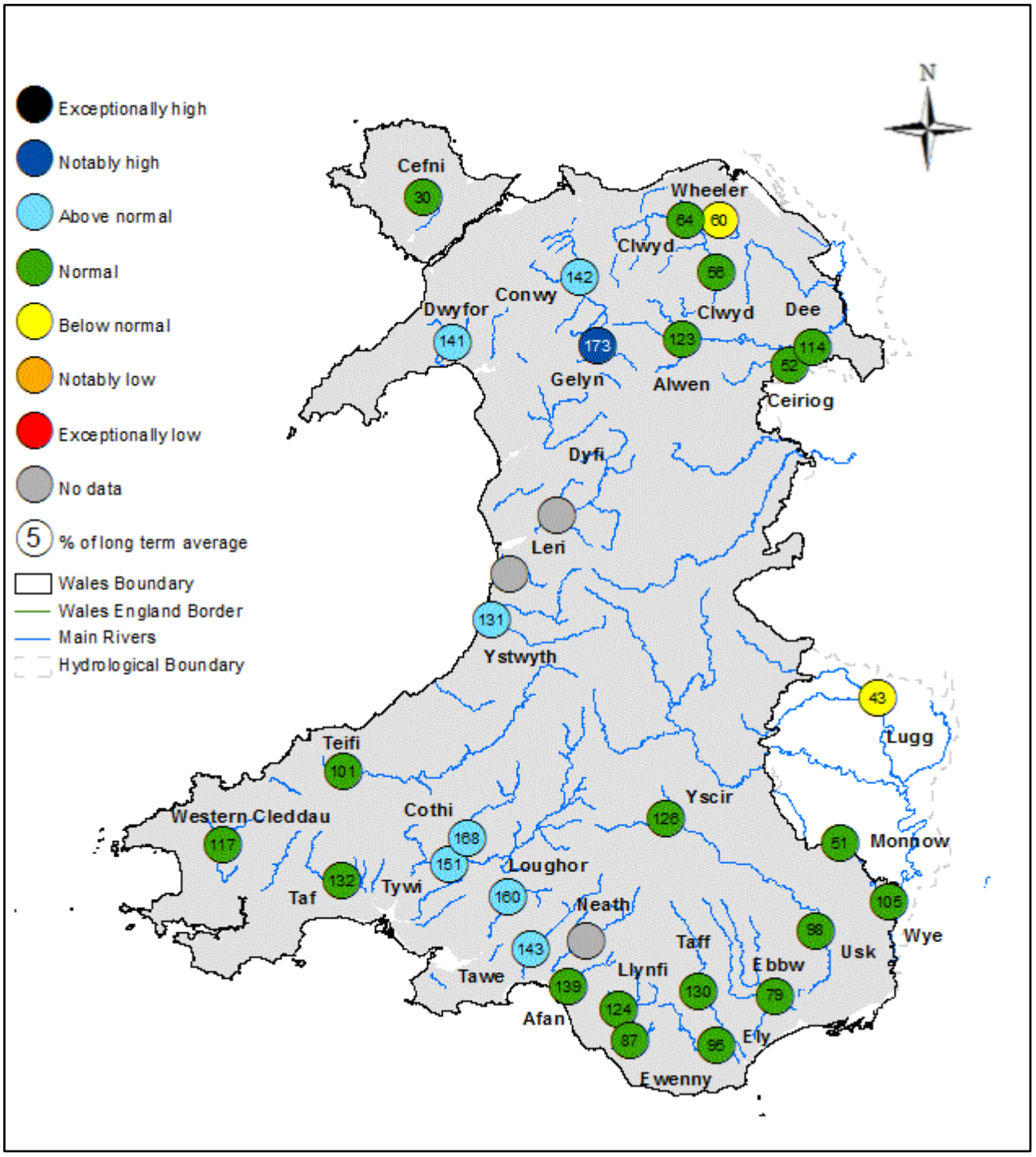

Figure 10: Monthly mean river flow for September, classed relative to analysis of historic September monthly means *(Source: Natural Resources Wales).*

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SITE NAME	RIVER	September 2018			September 2017		September LTA		
		Class	% of LTA	Flow (m3/s)	% of LTA	Flow (m3/s)	LTA	Monthly Min (m3/s)	Monthly Max (m3/s)
River Flow Sites : South East Area									
Butts Bridge	Lugg	Below normal	43%	0.94	41%	0.89	2.18	0.65	9.64
Grosmont	Monnow	Normal	52%	1.16	48%	1.09	2.25	0.43	13.60
Pont ar Yscir	Yscir	Normal	126%	1.35	125%	1.34	1.07	0.13	3.95
Pontypridd	Taff	Normal	130%	17.40	114%	15.20	13.36	3.67	41.60
Redbrook	Wye	Normal	105%	34.40	131%	42.70	32.65	7.85	121.00
Rhiwderin	Ebbw	Normal	80%	3.43	77%	3.29	4.30	0.80	14.60
St Fagans	Ely	Normal	95%	2.74	100%	2.88	2.88	0.67	11.90
Trostrey Weir	Usk	Normal	99%	10.60	144%	15.50	10.74	3.27	24.70
River Flow Sites : North Area									
Bodfari	Wheeler	Below normal	60%	0.24	133%	0.53	0.40	0.20	1.01
Bodffordd	Cefni	Normal	30%	0.06	145%	0.29	0.20	0.01	0.78
Brynkinalt Weir	Ceiriog	Normal	52%	0.89	150%	2.55	1.70	0.35	6.67
Cwmlanerch	Conwy	Above normal	143%	22.90	199%	32	16.06	1.37	36.50
Cynefail	Gelyn	Notably high	174%	1.06	172%	1.05	0.61	0.08	1.41
Dol y Bont	Leri						1.38	0.22	2.72
Druid	Alwen	Normal	123%	3.79	213%	6.57	3.08	0.72	8.81
Dyfi bridge	Dyfi						17.36	4.16	36.30
Garndolbenmaen	Dwyfor	Above normal	141%	3.22	255%	6	2.28	0.52	4.49
Manley Hall	Dee	Normal	115%	23.20	173%	35.10	20.26	9.23	50.20
Pont y Cambwll	Clwyd	Normal	64%	1.76	314%	9	2.73	0.52	9.73
Ruthin Weir	Clwyd	Normal	57%	0.26	361%	2	0.46	0.04	1.83
River Flow Sites : South West Area									
Capel Dewi	Tywi	Above normal	152%	37.50	200%	49.30	24.68	4.96	76.50
Clog y Fran	Taf	Normal	132%	5.06	311%	12	3.83	0.51	15.30
Coytrahen	Llynfi	Normal	124%	2.30	112%	2.08	1.85	0.39	5.06
Felin Mynachdy	Cothi	Above normal	168%	12.50	214%	15.90	7.42	0.93	23.90
Glanteifi	Teifi	Normal	102%	17.10	309%	52	16.82	1.07	48.70
Keepers Lodge	Ewenny	Normal	88%	1.08	92%	1.13	1.23	0.39	4.60
Marcroft	Afan	Normal	139%	5.77	141%	5.83	4.14	0.91	8.58
Pont Llolwyn	Ystwyth	Above normal	131%	5.81	239%	11	4.43	0.71	10.70
Treffgarne *	Western Cleddau	Normal	117%	1.69	215%	3.09	1.44	0.33	3.77
Resolven	Neath				303%	21	6.92	0.98	15.20
Tir-y-Dail	Loughor	Above normal	160%	2.13	200%	2.66	1.33	0.43	2.92
Ynystanglws	Tawe	Above normal	143%	13.90	146%	14.10	9.69	0.57	26.30

Figure 11: Monthly mean river flow for September with comparison against previous year expressed as a percentage of the September long term average and classed relative to analysis of historic September monthly means. *(Source: Natural Resources Wales).* (* For Treffgarne station the LTAs were derived using scaled historical flows (1965-2003) from the downstream station at Prendergast Mill. There was no flow data for Resolven due to the maintainance work at the gauge station)

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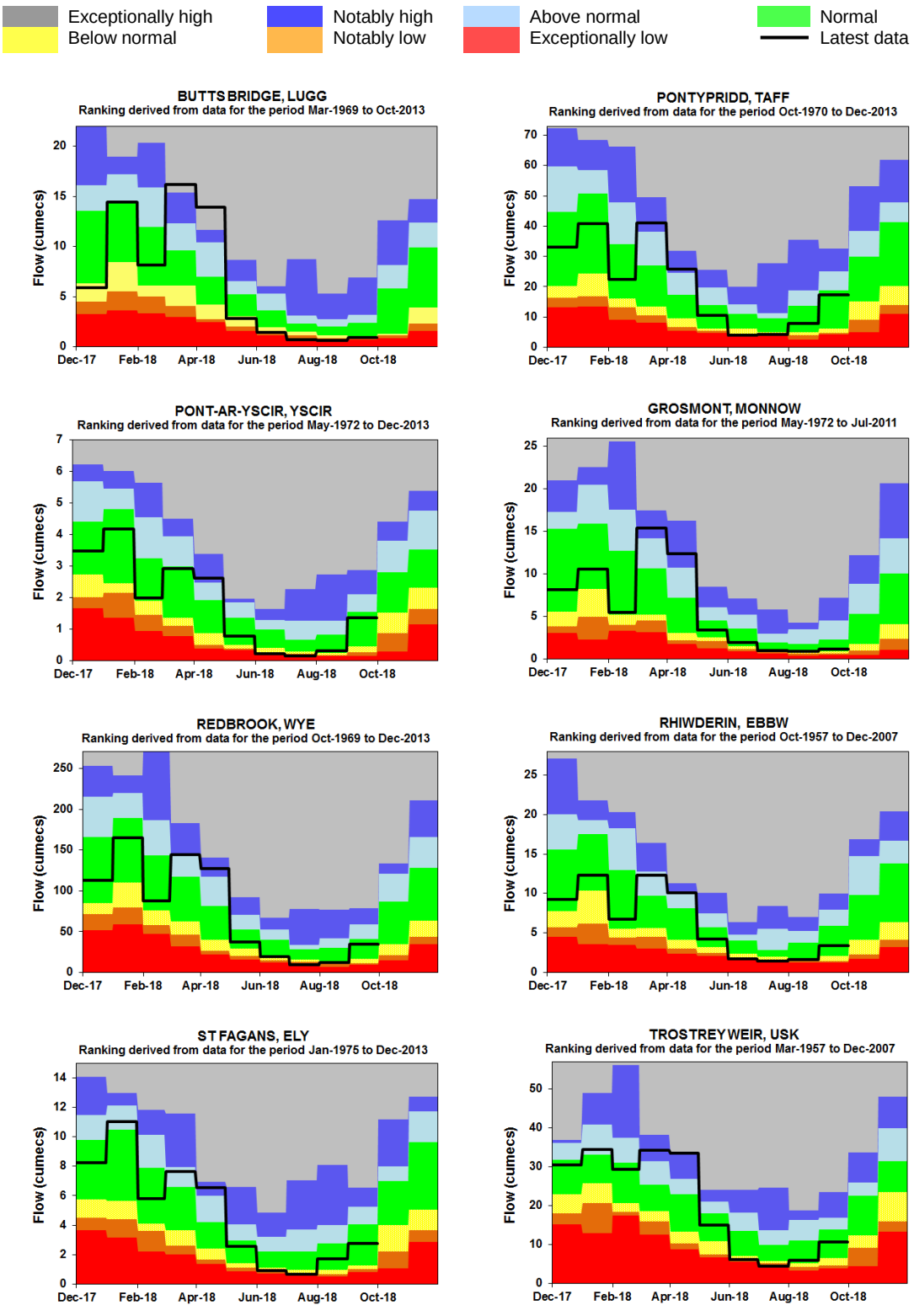
River Flow Charts

Figure 12: River Flow Charts: South East Wales



Monthly mean river flows for the last 10 months classed relative to the analysis of historic river levels (*Source: Natural Resources Wales*).

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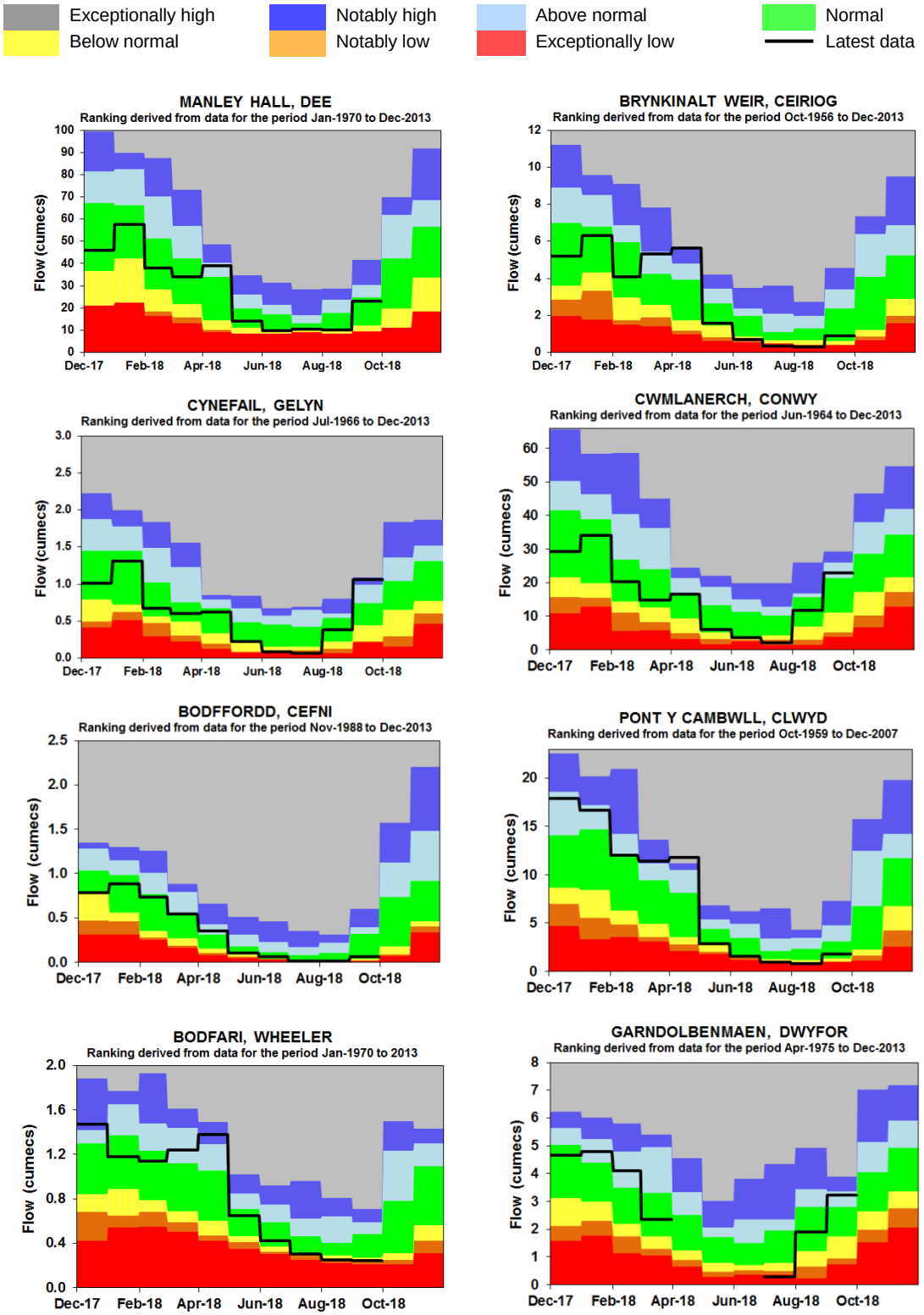
Figure 13: River Flow Charts: North Wales



Monthly mean river flows for the last 10 months classed relative to the analysis of historic river levels (*Source: Natural Resources Wales*).

(Please note that there was no data for Garndolbenmaen for April to June 2018 due to maintenance work)

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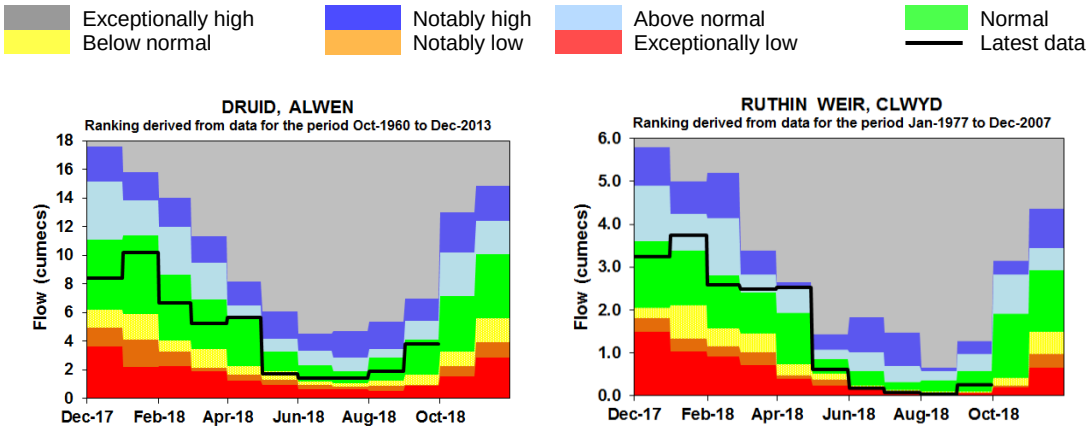
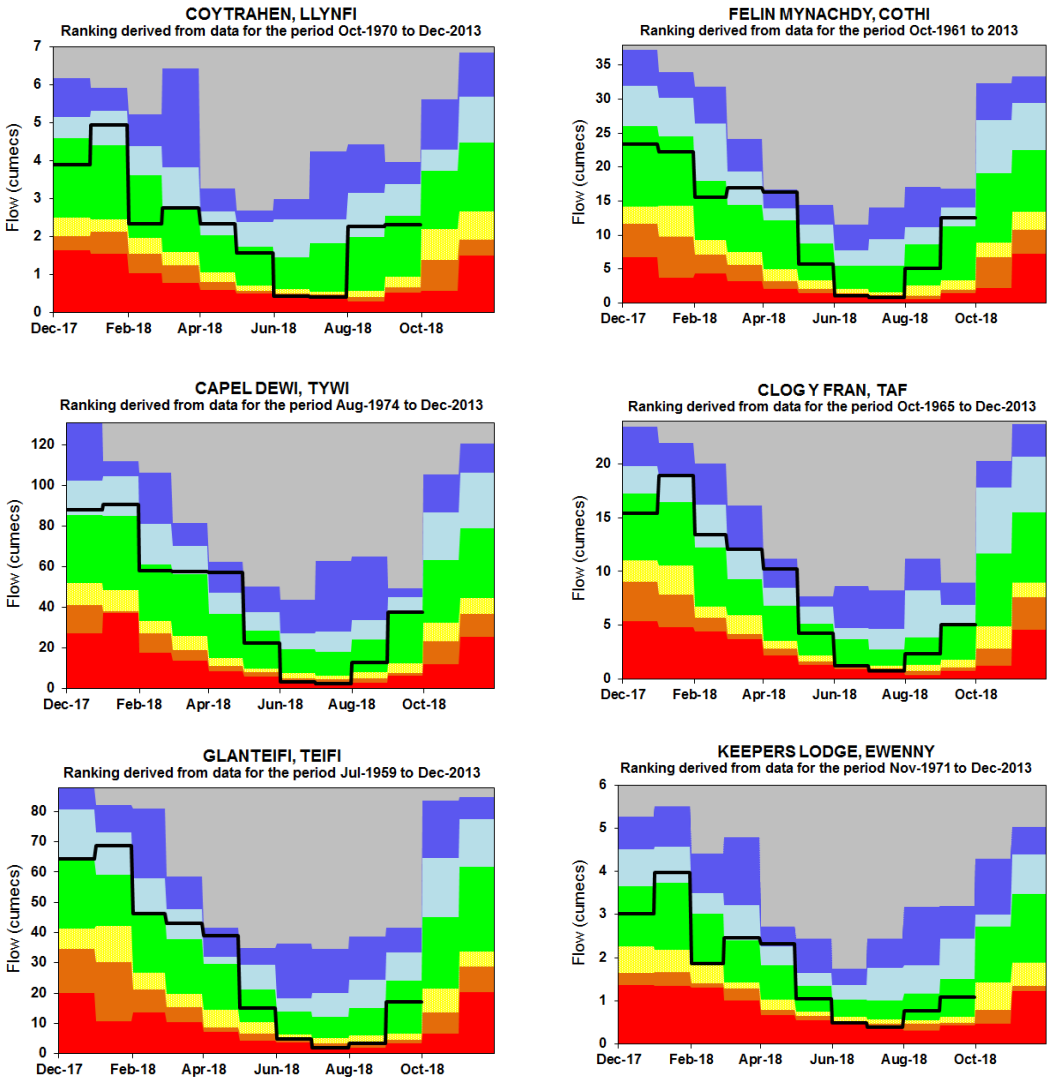


Figure 14: River Flow Charts: South West Wales



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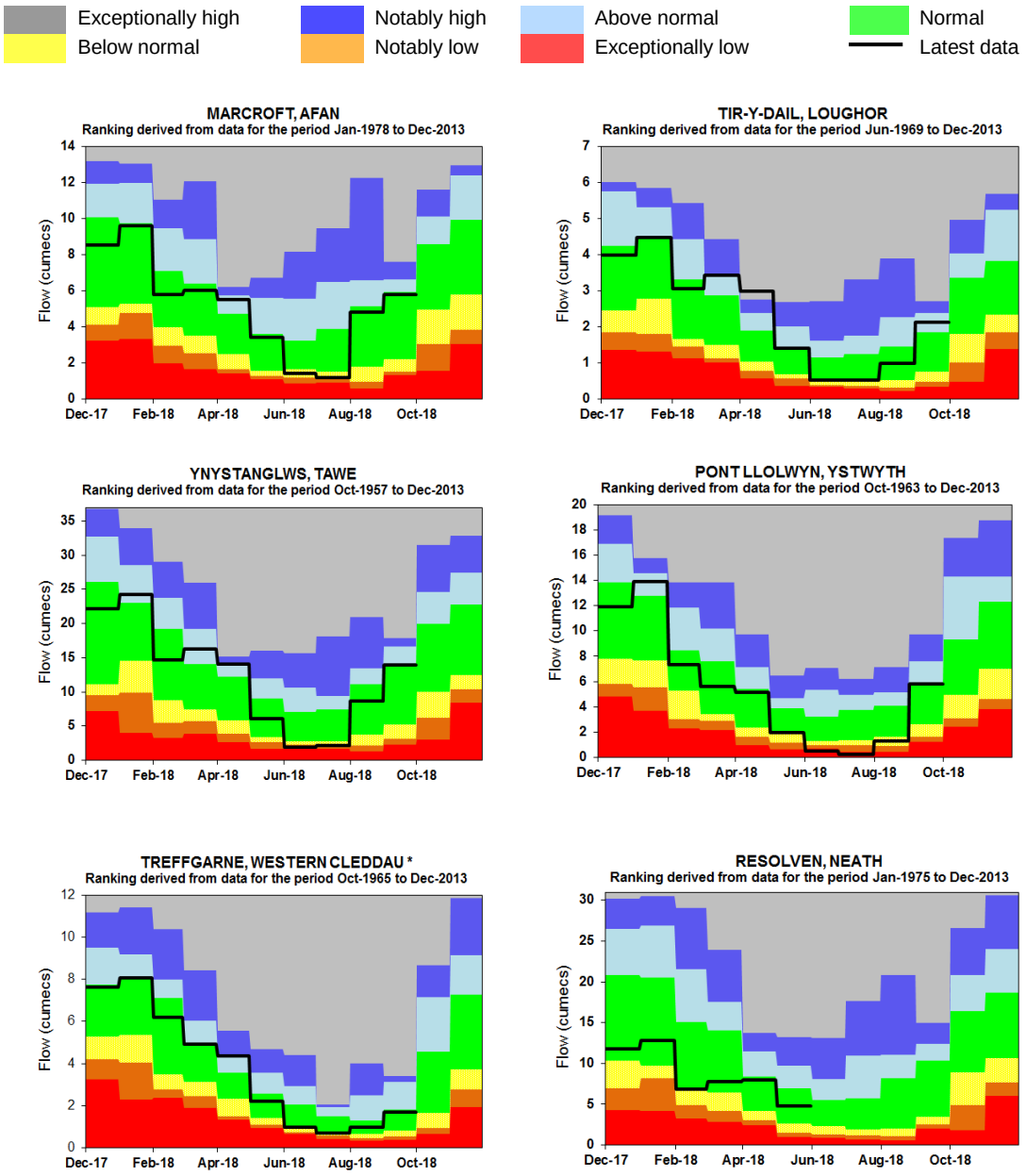

Monthly mean river flows for the last 10 months classed relative to the analysis of historic river levels. *(Source: Natural Resources Wales).*

(* Please note that for Treffgarne station the ranking bands were derived using scaled historical flows (1965-2003) from the downstream station at Prendergast Mill. There were no flow data for June and September 2018 for Resolven)

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Groundwater Levels

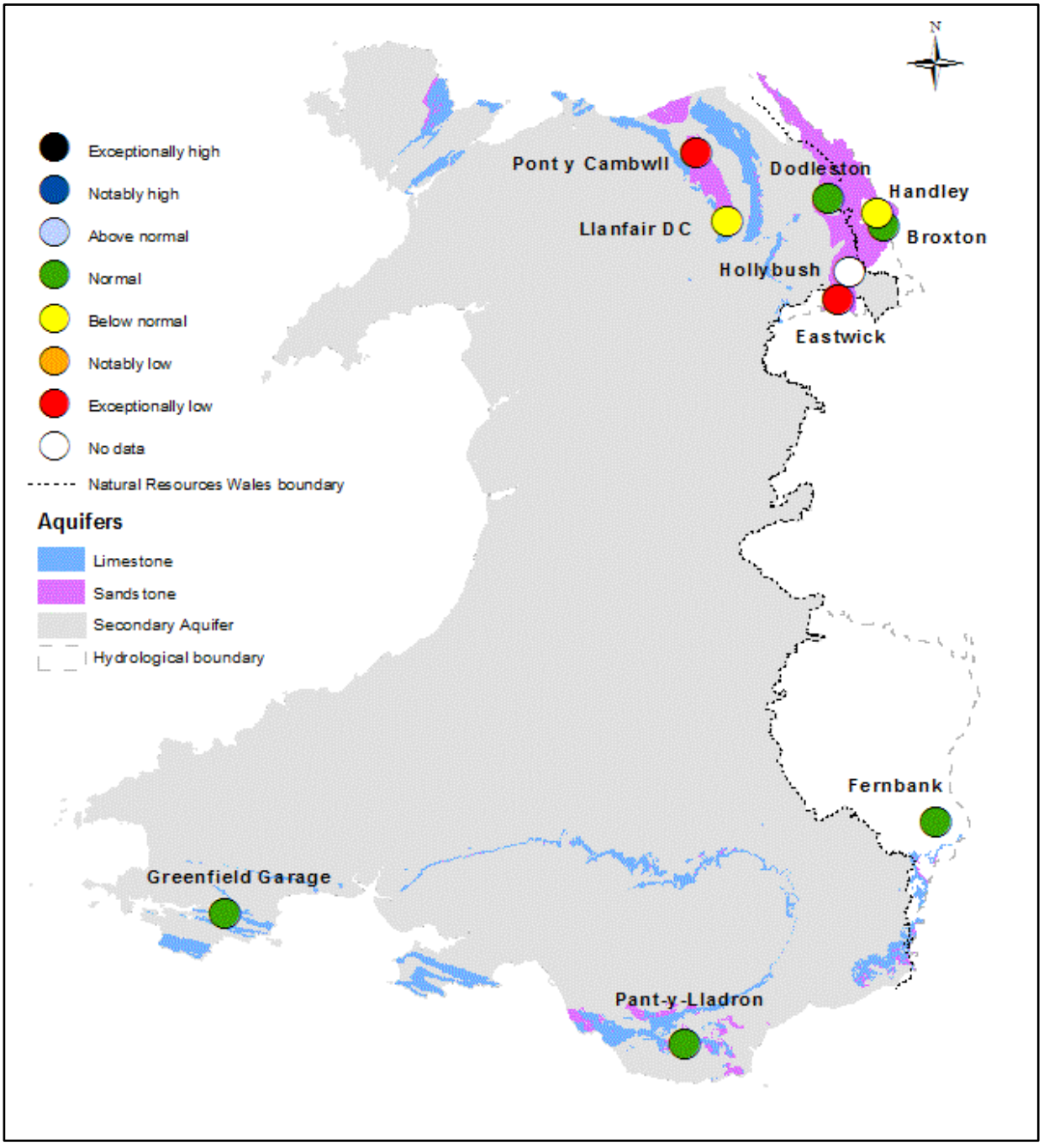

Figure 15: Groundwater levels at the end of month classed relative to an analysis of historic September groundwater levels *(Source: Natural Resources Wales and Environment Agency).*

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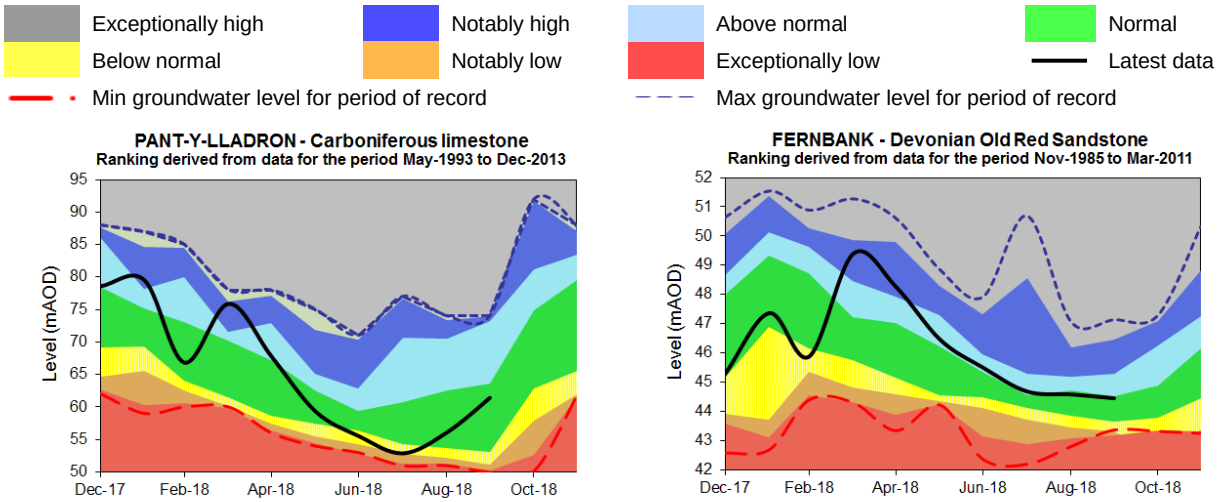
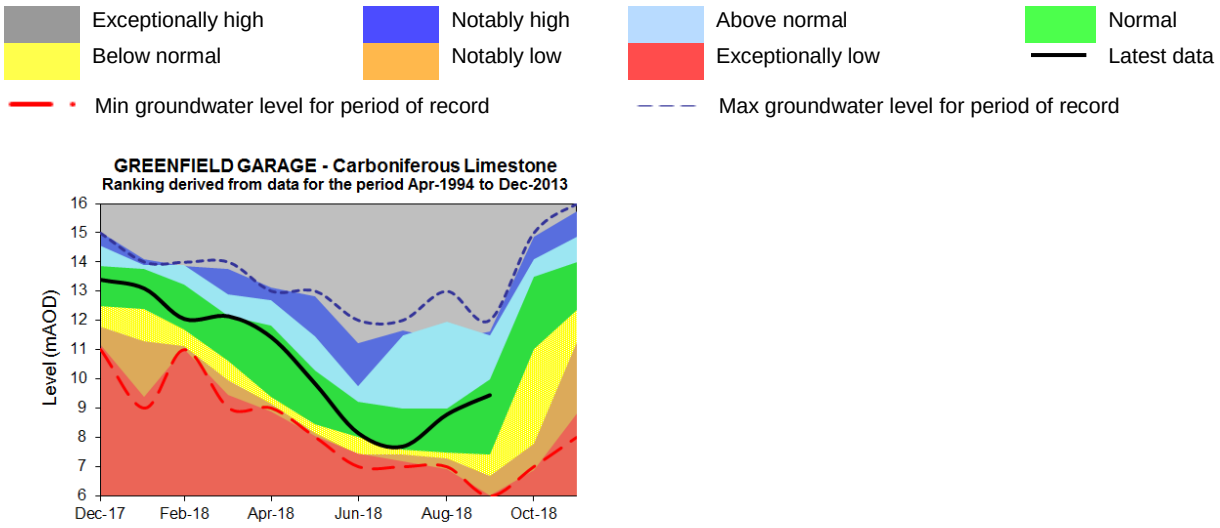
Groundwater charts

Figure 16: Groundwater level charts: South East Wales



End of month groundwater levels for the past 10 months for index sites *(Source: Natural Resources Wales).* (Please note that data is not available for May and July 2018 for Pant-y-Lladron)

Figure 17: Groundwater level charts: South West Wales



End of month groundwater levels for the past 10 months for index sites *(Source: Natural Resources Wales).*

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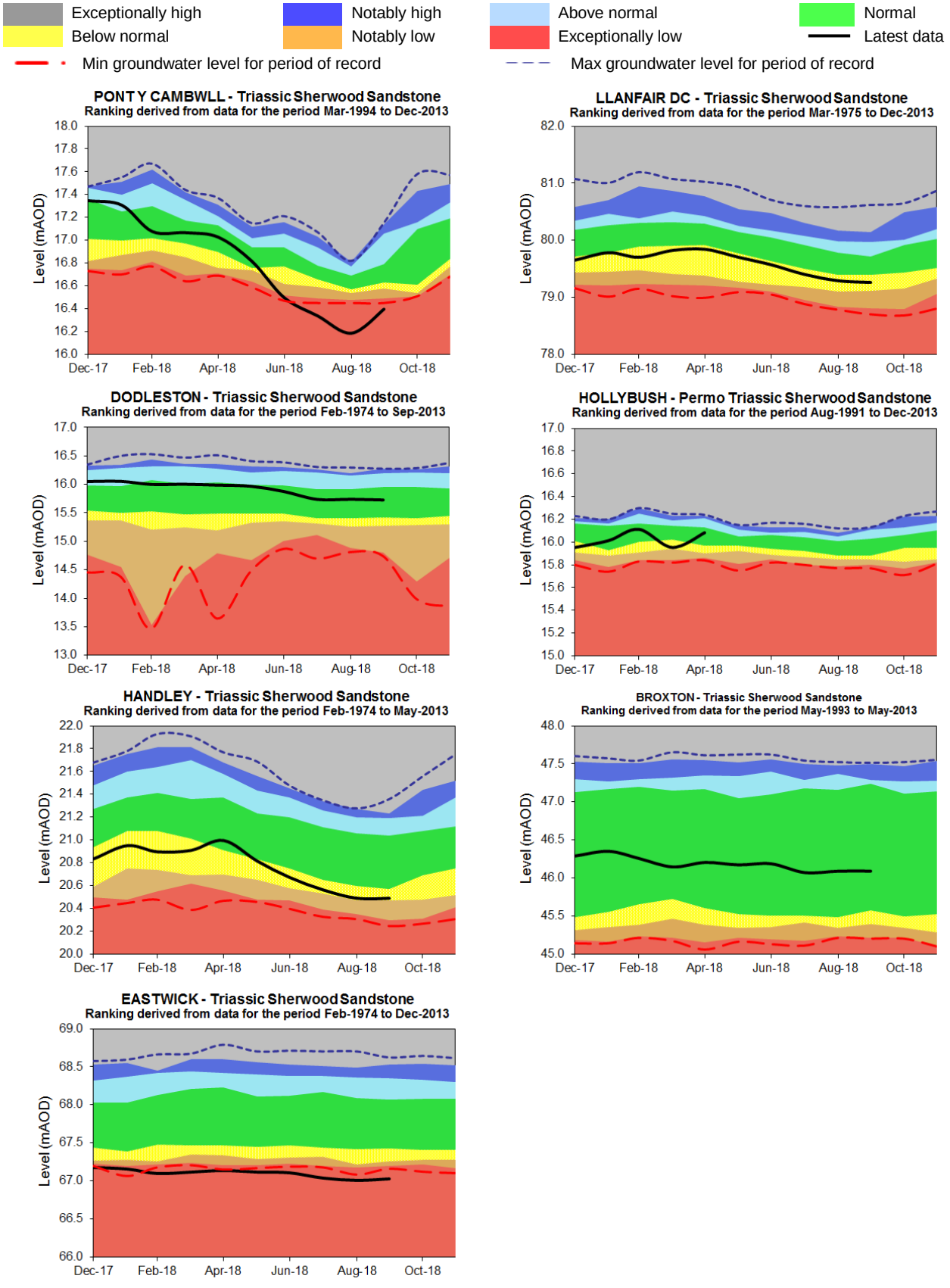
Figure 18: Groundwater level charts: North Wales



End of month groundwater levels for the past 10 months for index sites *(Source: Natural Resources Wales and Environment Agency)*. (Please note that data is not available from May to September 2018 for Hollybush)

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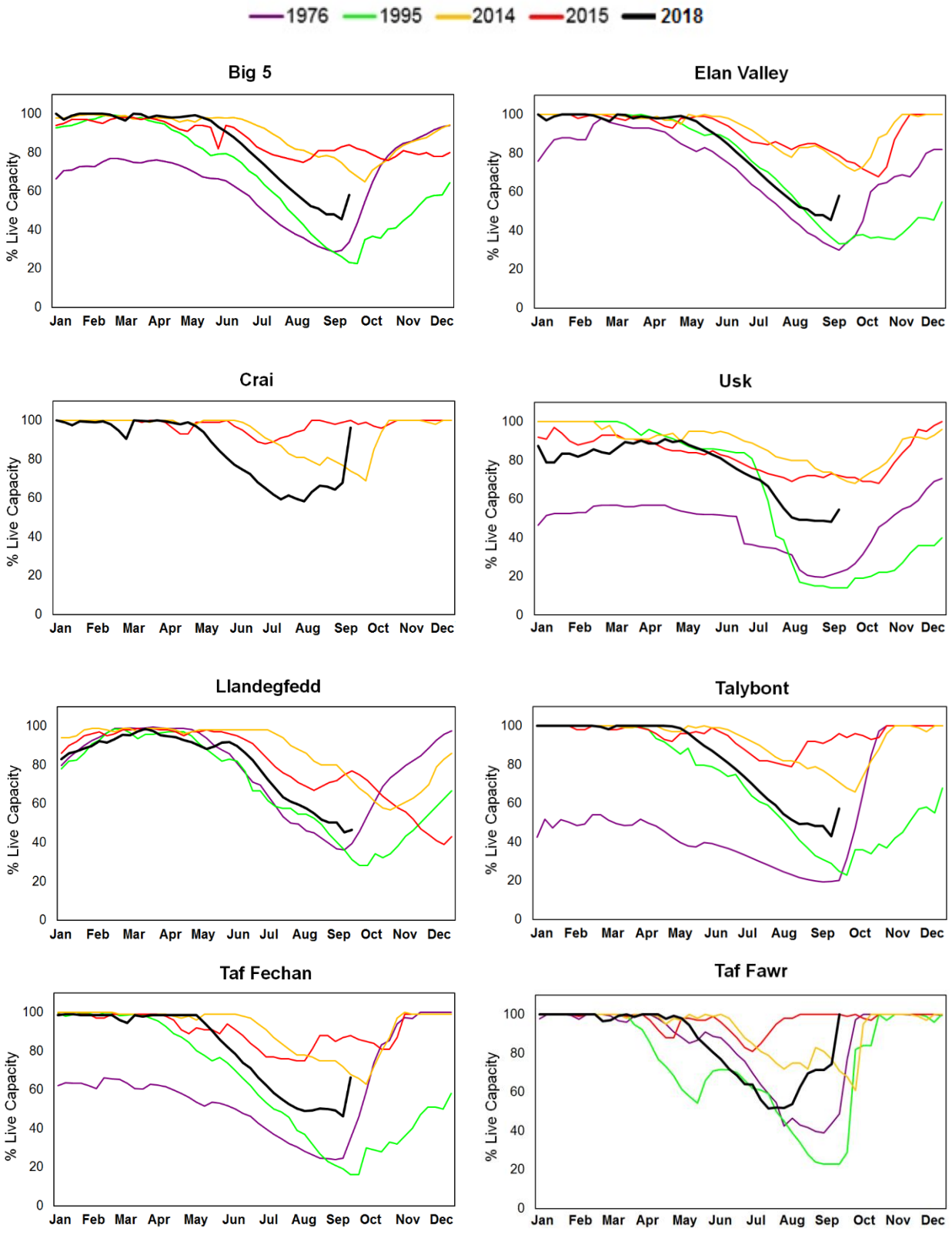
Reservoir Storage

Figure 19: Reservoir charts: South East Wales



Weekly reservoir stocks for Natural Resources Wales index sites *(Source: Welsh Water)*

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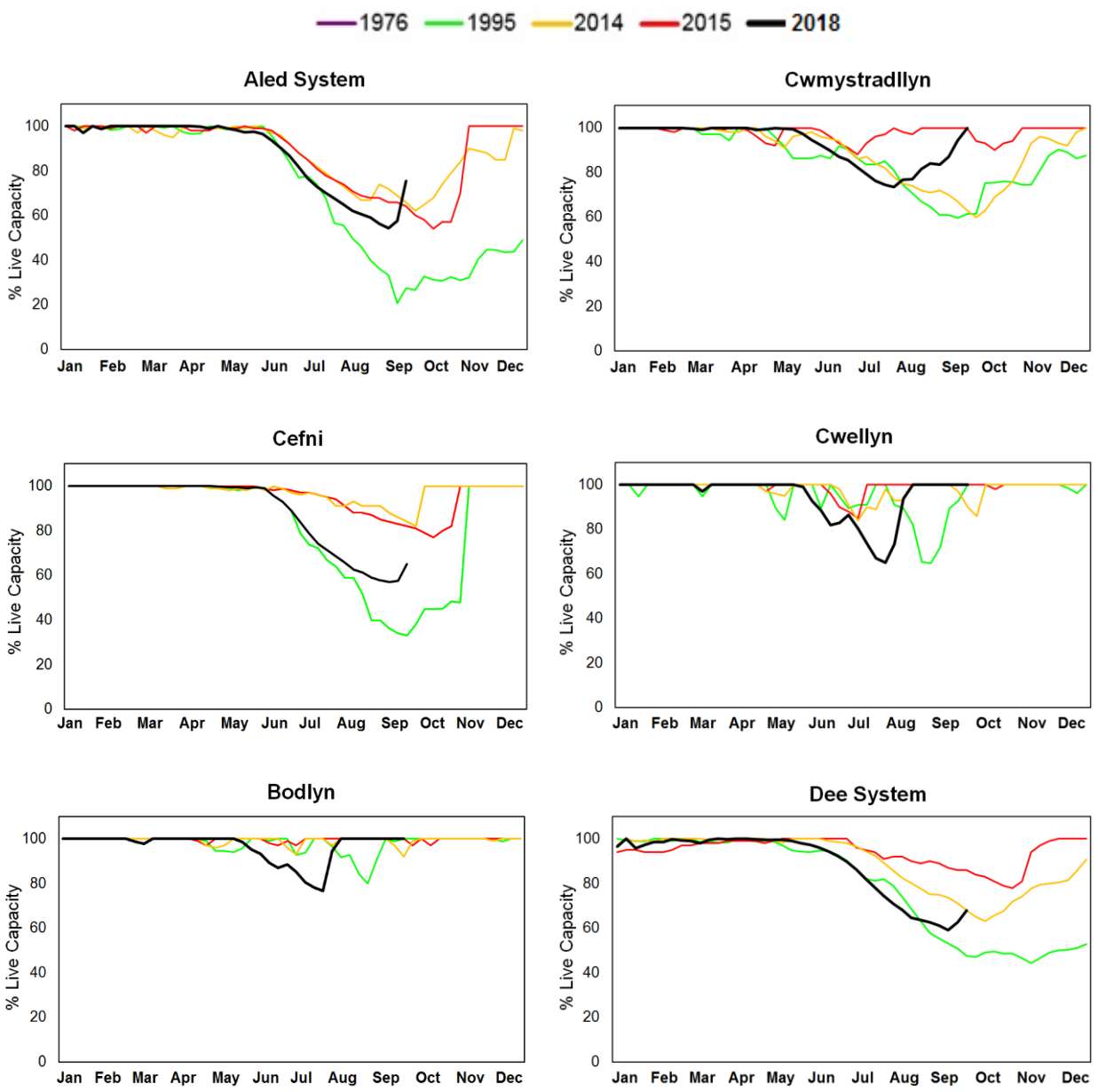
Figure 20: Reservoirs charts: North Wales



Weekly reservoir stocks for Natural Resources Wales index sites *(Source: Welsh Water).*

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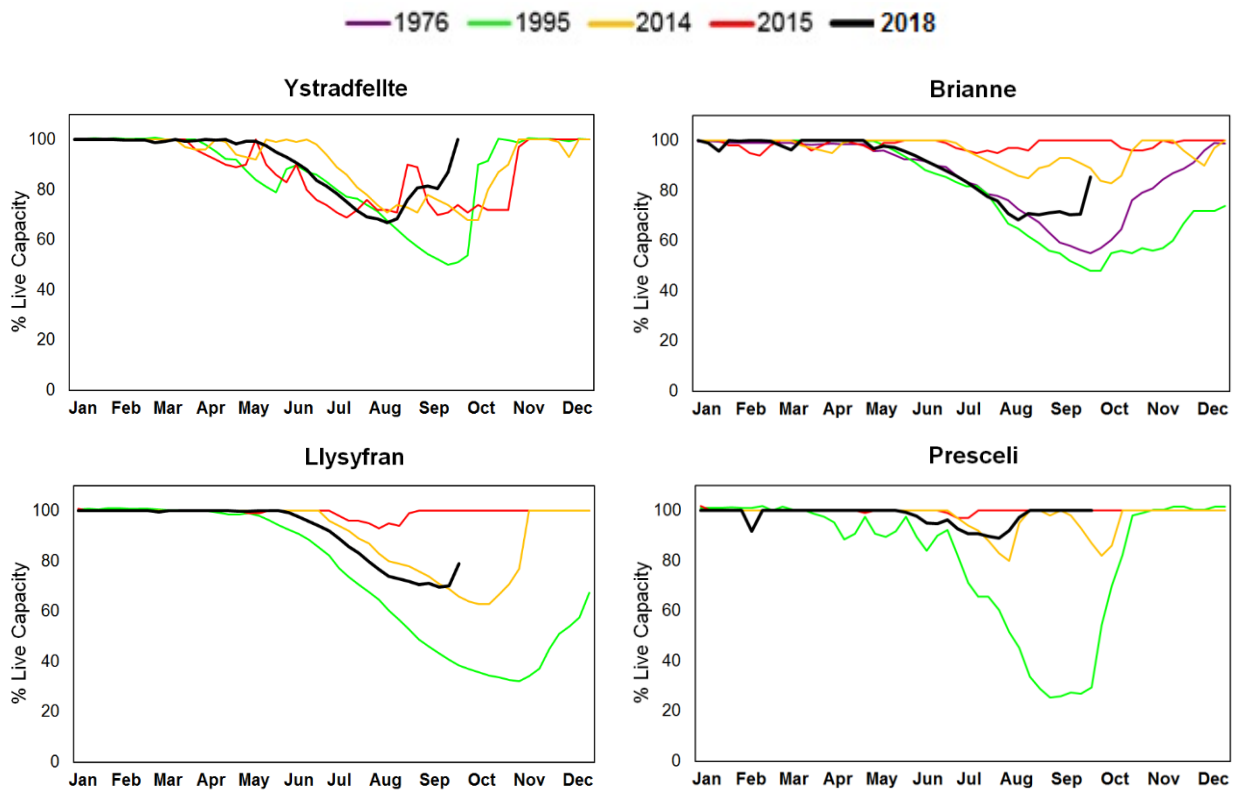
Figure 21: Reservoirs charts: South West Wales



Weekly reservoir stocks for Natural Resources Wales index sites (*Source: Welsh Water*).

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Glossary

Term	Definition
Aquifer	A geological formation able to store and transmit water.
Areal average rainfall	The estimated average depth of rainfall over a defined area. Expressed in depth of water (mm).
Effective rainfall	The rainfall available to percolate into the soil or produce river flow. Expressed in depth of water (mm).
Groundwater	The water found in an aquifer
Meteorological Office Rainfall and Evaporation Calculating System (MORECS)	The Met Office provides climate data for grid squares measuring 40km by 40km across the UK using MORECS
Recharge	The process of increasing the water stored in the saturated zone of an aquifer. Expressed in depth of water (mm).
Reservoir live capacity	The reservoir capacity normally usable for storage to meet established reservoir operating requirements. It is the total capacity less that not available because of operating agreements or physical restrictions. Only under abnormal conditions, such as a severe water shortage might this additional water be extracted.
Soil moisture deficit (SMD)	The difference between the amount of water actually in the soil and the amount of water that the soil can hold. Expressed in depth of water (mm).

Categories

Exceptionally high	Value likely to fall within this band 5% of the time
Notably high	Value likely to fall within this band 8% of the time
Above normal	Value likely to fall within this band 15% of the time
Normal	Value likely to fall within this band 44% of the time
Below normal	Value likely to fall within this band 15% of the time
Notably low	Value likely to fall within this band 8% of the time
Exceptionally low	Value likely to fall within this band 5% of the time

Units

cumecs	Cubic metres per second ($m^3 s^{-1}$)
mAOD	Metres Above Ordnance Datum (mean sea level at Newlyn Cornwall).